

PC 11 Pietermaritzburg Agency for Christian Social Awareness

(PACSA) Collection 1979-1999: Section 1

PACSA was originally established in January 1979 as an independent Christian organization committed to creating awareness in the local Christian community of the injustices of apartheid. It worked to promote human rights and justice. One of the first issues in which PACSA became involved was that of forced removals in Natal and the foundation of the Association for Rural Advancement (AFRA). PACSA was also involved with the Detainee's Support Committee (DESCOM), the launch of the United Democratic Front (UDF), and helped support ex-Sarmcol workers who had been dismissed. In 1985 PACSA began to support victims of violence in the greater Pietermaritzburg area. This violence escalated into the "Seven Days War" of 25-31 March 1990. PACSA continued with this involvement up to 1994. Several other organizations were also involved with the crisis work, and this work was documented by the Centre for Adult Education, by John Aitchison and Vaughan John.

PACSA was founded by Peter Kerchhoff and his wife Joan and five others who were the original council members: Colin Gardner, James Massey, Bob Clarke, Chris Richmond and Cresswell Mkhize. Later they were joined by Francois Bill, John Aitchison, Graham Lindegger, and others. Monika Wittenberg ran the resource centre and Gay Spiller was the first secretary. Archbishop Denis Hurley gave much support and encouragement to the organization, as did Archbishop Desmond Tutu, as General Secretary of the South African Council of Churches (SACC).

The first donation of PACSA archives to the Alan Paton Centre (APC) was made during the apartheid era by Monika Wittenberg, to protect the files from possible confiscation by the Security Police, who raided PACSA offices on several occasions, and detained Peter Kerchhoff in solitary confinement in 1986. It consists of 11 boxes, containing press cuttings on the ANC, which was unbanned in 1990; detention and Treason Trial files; and DESCOM files, amongst others. The numbering for this section is PC 11/1. PACSA maintained a press cutting service in line with one of its original aims: to be a source of important information for the general public.

The second donation of 41 PACSA Crisis files was made by Joan Kerchhoff before she retired from PACSA in 2005. These files were originally housed in the PACSA Resource Centre. This section deals with crisis incidents arising from political

violence in the PMB area. They document crisis incidents from 1985 to 1994. Most of these incidents occurred in 1988, 1989 and 1990, in the build-up to the “Seven Days War” of 25-31 March 1990. The numbering for this section is PC 11/2.

The third donation of PACSA boxes was made by Daniela Gennrich, Director of PACSA, in 2012. This was done when PACSA moved on to dealing with new issues, adopting a new strategy, and changed its focus and its name to the Pietermaritzburg Agency for Community Social Action. The numbering for this section is PC 11/3 onwards.

The numbering for this section is PC 11/3 onwards. It contains PACSA origins and founding documents; information on Peter Kerchhoff’s life and work; Annual Reports; Newsletters; AGMs; Council and Executive meetings; Factsheets; and information about much of PACSA’s work from 1978 to 1999.

FILE LIST

PC 11/1/1-14 The first section consists of 11 boxes. These were donated by Monika Wittenberg, from the PACSA Resource Centre, and contain newspaper cuttings, pamphlets and articles.

PC 11/1/1 **Box 1**

PC 11/1/1 **Newspaper clippings on the ANC 1980-1991**

PC 11/1/2 **Box 2**

PC 11/1/2/1-17 **Newspaper clippings on the ANC 1985-1989**

PC 11/1/3 **Box 3**

PC 11/1/3/1-20 **Newspaper clippings & pamphlets: ANC 1989-1991**

PC 11/1/4 **Box 4**

PC 11/1/4/1-8 **Newspaper clippings & papers: Homelands
Bophutatswana; Ingwavuma; KaNgwane; KwaNdebele;
Lebowa; Venda; Transkei; Ciskei; SA Citizenship and
Homelands Citizenship; Homeland Unrest; Bantustans in
Crisis**

PC 11/1/5 **Box 5**

PC 11/1/5 **Scrapbooks**

PC 11/1/5/1 **BTR Sarmcol Strike Scrapbooks Book 1: 1985**

PC 11/1/5/2 **BTR Sarmcol Strike Scrapbooks Book 2: 1985-1989**

PC 11/1/5/3 **SAWCO Update: Newsletter of the Sarmcol Workers Co-
operative: July 1986 – June 1990**

PC 11/1/5/4 **“Natal – Where are we going?” Articles by David Robbins**

PC 11/1/6 **Box 6**

PC 11/1/6/1 **Articles by and about H. Selby Msimang**

PC 11/1/6/2 **“History of Edendale” by H. Selby Msimang**

PC 11/1/6/3 **Papers on the history of Edendale**

PC 11/1/6/4 **P.W.Botha: Newspaper cuttings 1985 -1989**

PC 11/1/7 **Box 7**

- PC 11/1/7/1-8** **PACSA Detention and Trial files: 1963-1982**
- PC 11/1/7/1** **Rivonia Treason Trial: 1963: Brief biographies**
- PC 11/1/7/2** **Lists of Detainees and Banned Persons: 1975-1982**
- PC 11/1/7/3** **Newspaper cuttings about Treason Trial of 1978, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs Timothy Nxumalo and 7 others.**
- PC 11/1/7/4** **Treason Trial of 1979, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs John Mofokeng Seketle and 11 others. Accused No. 12 was James Daniel Mange.**
- PC 11/1/7/5** **Treason Trial, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs Mandlenkosi Christopher Hadebe and Mandla Jack Mthethwa: June 1979.**
- PC 11/1/7/6** **Newspaper cuttings about terrorism trial of Mzilikazi Godfrey Khumalo: 15/11/78 - 2/6/82**
- PC 11/1/7/7-9** **The death in detention of Neil Aggett; public reaction and protest; request for an inquest; post-mortem; funeral and vigil; the inquest.**
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- PC 11/1/8** **Box 8**
- PC 11/1/8/1** **Terrorism Trial 1982: State vs Buthelezi, Dlomo & Nyandeni**
- PC 11/1/8/2** **Treason Trial 1982: State vs Barbara Hogan - cuttings**
- PC 11/1/8/3** **Treason Trial 1982: State vs Mogoerane, Mosololi & Motuang**
- PC 11/1/8/4** **Terrorism Trial 1982: State vs Mtenyane, Sithole & Ngcobo**
- PC 11/1/8/5** **Detention of Ndlovu, Duma Gqubule, et al.**
- PC 11/1/8/6** **Detention of Q. Patel, V. Soni & Joe Thloloe**
- PC 11/1/8/7** **Possessing banned literature: Bila, Mokgonyana & Segopolo**
- PC 11/1/8/8** **Terrorism Trial 1983: Makhathini & Shezi**
- PC 11/1/8/9** **Treason Trial 1983: Magxwalisa, Dinca & Cikozeni**
- PC 11/1/8/10** **Treason Trial 1982: Maqubela, Maqhutyana & Gaba**
- PC 11/1/8/11** **Treason Trial 1983: State vs Cedric Mayson & other cases**
- PC 11/1/8/12** **Detainees 1983: Tatsa; Thobela & Mtselu**

**PC 11 PACSA COLLECTION
DESCRIPTIVE LIST: SECTION 1**

PC 11/1/1-14 The first section consists of 11 boxes, which were donated by Monika Wittenberg, from the PACSA Resource Centre, and contain newspaper cuttings, pamphlets and articles.

PC 11/1/1 **Box 1**

PC 11/1/1/1 **Newspaper clippings on the ANC: 1985-1989**

PC 11/1/2 **Box 2**

PC 11/1/2/1-14 **Newspaper clippings on the ANC 1985-1989**

PC 11/1/2/1 **Meeting the ANC**

PC 11/1/2/2 **Dakar Meeting**

PC 11/1/2/3 **Walter Sisulu et al.**

PC 11/1/2/4 **Lusaka Statement**

PC 11/1/2/5 **Oliver Tambo**

PC 11/1/2/6 **Unban ANC Advert**

PC 11/1/2/7 **Govan Mbeki**

PC 11/1/2/8 **Peace Plan Negotiation**

PC 11/1/2/9 **Mandela, Nelson & Winnie**

PC 11/1/2/10 **ANC “Springboards”**

PC 11/1/2/11 **ANC Violence**

PC 11/1/2/12 **SABC Comments**

PC 11/1/2/13 **Gordon Webster**

PC 11/1/2/14 **Gordon Webster Escape**

PC 11/1/2/15 **Kidnap and Anti-ANC Plots**

PC 11/1/2/16 **ANC “Election Threat”**

PC 11/1/2/17 **ANC 1989**

PC 11/1/3 **Box 3**

PC 11/1/3/1-20 **Newspaper clippings & pamphlets: ANC 1989-1991**

PC 11/1/3/1 **ANC & Inkatha**

PC 11/1/3/2 **“Freedom...” Excerpts**

PC 11/1/3/3 **ANC General**

PC 11/1/3/4 **ANC Women**

PC 11/1/3/5 **ANC & PAC?**

PC 11/1/3/6 **Assassinations?**

PC 11/1/3/7	Bill of Rights
PC 11/1/3/8	ANC Draft Constitution
PC 11/1/3/9	ANC Self-defence Units
PC 11/1/3/10	Harare Consultation
PC 11/1/3/11	Mandela Freedom, 1990
PC 11/1/3/12	Mandela Speeches
PC 11/1/3/13	ANC Call for Peace
PC 11/1/3/14	People's Courts
PC 11/1/3/15	ANC Returnees
PC 11/1/3/16	Missing
PC 11/1/3/17	SADF & Mkhonto
PC 11/1/3/18	ANC Ultimatum
PC 11/1/3/19	Unbanning the ANC
PC 11/1/3/20	ANC Preparing to Govern
PC 11/1/3/21	ANC & SACP

PC 11/1/4	Box 4
PC 11/1/4/1-8	Newspaper clippings & papers: Homelands
PC 11/1/4/1	Bophuthatswana (Bop.)
PC 11/1/4/1/1	Report of Visit to Ramatlababa Area of Bop. 22-23/3/1982
PC 11/1/4/1/2	Sacking of Workers at Sun City, 14/3/1983
PC 11/1/4/1/3	The People's Struggle for Justice in Bop. (Compiled by Guguka Ngema) [1984]
PC 11/1/4/1/4	Memorandum: The Right of Freedom of Expression and Assembly in Bop. 31/1/1985
PC 11/1/4/1/5	Memorandum: Report on Rev. Lamola, 5/3/1988
PC 11/1/4/1/6	Draft fact sheet on the treatment of non-Tswana residents of Bop.
PC 11/1/4/1/7	Black Sash Press Statement on Human Rights in Bop. 22/3/85
PC 11/1/4/1/8	Memorandum on informal traders in Winterveld [March 1985]
PC 11/1/4/1/9	Division of Justice and Reconciliation: N.Cape and W. Transvaal Council of Churches: Memo on forced population removals and other problems.
PC 11/1/4/1/10	Bop. Gov Gazette 20/12/1985 No. 203 Internal Security Amendment Act, 39 of 1985
PC 11/1/4/1/11	Bop. Gov Gazette 20/12/1985 No. 204 Security Clearance Act, 40 of 1985
PC 11/1/4/1/12	Westonaria: Miners on the Rampage, 21/1/1986

- PC 11/1/4/1/13 The Covenant Project on Forced Removals, Feb.1986
- PC 11/1/4/1/14 The Election in Bop.: SABC Comment 29/10/1987
- PC 11/1/4/1/15 Developments in Bop.: SABC Comment 11/2/1988
- PC 11/1/4/1/16 Bops Democratic Course: SABC Comment 12/2/1988
- PC 11/1/4/1/17 Declaration of Fundamental Rights
- PC 11/1/4/1/18-60 Newspaper cuttings on Bophuthatswana 1981-1990
- PC 11/1/4/1/38 “Game reserve land row: Bakgatla tribe on the warpath – Bophuthatswana’s President Mangope to be sued for R13 million” *Sunday Tribune* 14/7/1985
- PC 11/1/4/1/39 “In glittering Bophuthatswana, the land of NO milk and honey... Only those in power survive” *City Press* 21/7/1985
- PC 11/1/4/1/40 “20 000 miners fired in Bophuthatswana” *Natal Witness* 7/1/86
- PC 11/1/4/1/45 “No SA citizenship for Bop residents” *Natal Witness* 12/9/1986
- PC 11/1/4/8/47 “The status of Bophuthatswana” (in Great Britain) by David Willers, *Natal Witness* 24/2/1987
- PC 11/1/4/1/50-55 Newspaper cuttings on coup by Mr Rocky Malebane-Metsing in Bophuthatswana on 10/2/1988
- PC 11/1/4/1/61-62 Newspaper cuttings on QwaQwa

PC 11/1/4/2 Ingwavuma; KaNgwane

- PC 11/1/4/2/1 “Delegation from His Majesty King Sobhuza 11 concerning some territory in the Ingwavuma District of KwaZulu”: Press Release from Chief Minister, KwaZulu, 15/9/1979.
- PC 11/1/4/2/2 “The South African/ Swazi land deal”: Memorandum to all SA political groups from Mangosuthu G. Buthelezi, President of Inkatha, Chief Minister of KwaZulu and Chairman of the SA Black Alliance, June 1982.
- PC 11/1/4/2/3 “The handing over of KaNgwane and Ingwavuma to Swaziland”: SAIRR research Report RR 44/82, 6/7/82
- PC 11/1/4/2/4 Press Statement to the Sowetan and SAPA by Ishmael Mkhabela, Publicity Secretary, AZAPO, 15/6/1982
- PC 11/1/4/2/5 “Citizenship – Apartheid’s tool for dispossession” by Sheena Duncan, July 1982
- PC 11/1/4/2/6-17 Newspaper cuttings on KaNgwane and Ingwavuma, 1981-1990

PC 11/1/4/3 KwaNdebele

- PC 11/1/4/3/1 A Report on the Moutse Incorporation, Feb 1986, by R. Moningi, NTCC Field Worker.
- PC 11/1/4/3/2-15 Newspaper cuttings on Kwandebele, 1985-1989. Includes articles on the resistance to the Moutse ceding to KwaNdebele.
- PC 11/1/4/4 Venda and Lebowa**
- PC 11/1/4/4/1 “Chief Mphephu, where are you leading Venda?” by Lucas Molete, *Pace*, Nov.1979.
- PC 11/1/4/4/2-10 Newspaper cuttings on Venda, 1981- 1990
- PC 11/1/4/4/7 “One-arm bandits are the kings for nation of beggars” *Star* 1/3/1987
- PC 11/1/4/4/9 “Mphephu had a ‘strong will to power’ by Patrick Laurence, *Star* 19/4/1988. Pres. Patrick Mphephu died April 1988.
- PC 11/1/4/4/10 “Skull-bearing Venda girl shot in march” *Natal Witness* 13/3/90
- PC 11/1/4/4/11-14 Newspaper cuttings on Lebowa, 1984-1987.
- PC 11/1/4/5 Transkei**
- PC 11/1/4/5/1 *Talking about drought: Women from two Transkei villages discuss their problems (//ukuthetha ngembalela// Ho bua ka palla)* pub. Environmental and Development Agency (EDA)
- PC 11/1/4/5/2-34 Newspaper cuttings and “SABC Comments” on the Transkei 1983-1991
- PC 11/1/4/5/2 “Thousands lose homes, jobs and hope as the uprooting of blacks goes on and on...” *Star* 14/6/1983
- PC 11/1/4/5/4 “Transkei: why so many are poor” *Star* 6/12/1984
- PC 11/1/4/5/5 “Transkei is on the verge of bankruptcy” *Star* 8/6/1986
- PC 11/1/4/5/6 “Why Sebe was sprung from prison” *Star* 5/10/1986
- PC 11/1/4/5/8 “Ex-Selous Scouts deported for their own safety – Matanzima” *Natal Witness* 9/4/1987
- PC 11/1/4/5/15 “Chief George [Matanzima] may step down as PM” *Star* 23/8/1987 (he was deposed in October 1987)
- PC 11/1/4/5/22 “Woman elected Transkei Prime Minister” [Stella Sigcau] *Natal Witness* 6/10/1987
- PC 11/1/4/5/23 “Bloodless coup in Transkei: Stella Sigcau toppled amid allegations of corruption” 31/12/1987 (Stella Sigcau had an 86-day term of office as Prime Minister)

- PC 11/1/4/5/24 “Drastic action in Transkei” SABC Comment 4/1/1988
- PC 11/1/4/5/25 “Holomisa to rule Transkei: Political activity outlawed as coup leader takes control” *Natal Witness* 7/1/1988
- PC 11/1/4/5/26 “Ex-Selous Scouts plotted to murder me – Holomisa” *Natal Witness* 11/1/1988
- PC 11/1/4/5/29 “Holomisa: A homeland leader with a difference” *Natal Witness* 22/11/1989
- PC 11/1/4/5/34 “Whose coup? Who was behind the attempt and why? Whatever the answer, Holomisa’s the winner” *Sunday Tribune* 25/11/1990
- PC 11/1/4/5/35 “Crossing the Kei” (about the unsuccessful coup in Transkei in Nov. 1990) by George Devenish, Univ. Natal. 25/11/1990
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- PC 11/1/4/6 Ciskei**
- PC 11/1/4/6/1 “Ciskei Ghetto: Challenge to (White) Christian Conscience” by Margaret Nash, 29/08/1980
- PC 11/1/4/6/2 “An empty table labelled independence” by Margaret Nash
- PC 11/1/4/6/3 (Review of) “The Quail Commission Report” by Simon Bekker, Rhodes Univ. Institute of Social and Economic Research, 1980 South African Seminar No.2. (First Draft: Not for publication)
- PC 11/1/4/6/4 *Status of Ciskei Bill* [B. 112-‘81]
- PC 11/1/4/6/5 “Profile of the Ciskei” *Descom Bulletin*, Dec. 1983
- PC 11/1/4/6/6-32 Newspaper cuttings on the Ciskei, 1981-1991
- PC 11/1/4/6/7 “Ciskei ‘Independence’...Apartheid in the saddle” *Sunday Tribune* 29/11/1981
- PC 11/1/4/6/9 “Huge pay packets for the homeland leaders: Posh lifestyles, luxury cars” *Pace* Feb. 1983
- PC 11/1/4/6/10 “Torture stadium” *City Press* 11/09/1983
- PC 11/1/4/6/12 “Thornhill’s land dying in a dustbowl” *Rand Daily Mail* 2/8/84
- PC 11/1/4/6/15 “SADF personnel quit Ciskei after rumpus” *Natal Witness* 23/1/85
- PC 11/1/4/6/16 “Ciskei seldom out of the news: here’s why” *Star* 9/02/1985
- PC 11/1/4/6/17 “Stay away, Sebe” *City Press* 5/5/1985
- PC 11/1/4/6/18 “Ciskei: Manufacturers’ dream, workers’ nightmare?” *Star* 19/5/1985
- PC 11/1/4/6/19 “Ciskei’s Christian television” *Natal Witness* 19/6/1985
- PC 11/1/4/6/22 “The black champion of apartheid” *Times* 30/12/1985

- PC 11/1/4/6/23 “GG means Good Guys to removed Ciskeians” *Star* 2/2/1986
- PC 11/1/4/6/30 “Ciskei coup: crowds go on the rampage” *Natal Witness* 5/3/1990 (Out: President Lennox Sebe; in: Brig. Oupa Gqozo)
- PC 11/1/4/6/31 “Emergency declared as Ciskei counts cost” *Natal Witness* 7/3/1990
- PC 11/1/4/6/32 “The road to democracy – and ‘Ciskei shows the way’” 24/3/91

PC 11/1/4/7

SA Citizenship and Homelands Citizenship

- PC11/1/4/7/1 Population Registration and Identification Guide B1-5 (in English and Afrikaans (no date)
- PC 11/1/4/7/2 “The new Foreigners” by Sheena Duncan, *Black Sash*, May 1978. (An abridged version of a conference paper on a subject which has far-reaching implications for South Africa.)
- PC 11/1/4/7/3 “Citizenship” by Sheena Duncan, 4/2/1979. Article originally appeared in *Control*, the Development Studies Group’s Information Publication 1.
- PC 11/1/4/7/4 “Homelands Citizenship Acts” SAIRR: Natal Region Info. Sheet No. 1/1979
- PC 11/1/4/7/5 “Citizenship question crucial says Tutu” *EcuNews Bulletin* 24/1979, 3/8/1979
- PC 11/1/4/7/7 “Dept. of Internal Affairs Population Registration Draft Bill: Notice 33 of 1981” *Republic of South Africa Government Gazette* 14/1/1981, vol. 187, no.7367.
- PC 11/1/4/7/8 “Fingerprinting – Total strategy and total control” by Sheena Duncan, 16/2/1981. Paper given at Black Sash National Conference, Grahamstown, 1981
- PC 11/1/4/7/9 “Double standards on citizenship” *Rand Daily Mail* 18/3/1981
- PC 11/1/4/7/10 “The myth of reform” by Sheena Duncan, 19/5/1981
- PC 11/1/4/7/12 “Citizenship – Apartheid’s tool for dispossession” by Sheena Duncan, July 1982
- PC 11/1/4/7/14 “Black or white – it’s not up to you” *Daily News* 5/11/1982
- PC 11/1/4/7/15 “Aliens and Immigration Laws Amendment Bill” B 49-84
- PC 11/1/4/7/16 “The Big Cheat – 1984” *Black Sash*, March 1984
- PC 11/1/4/7/17 “The Denationalization of Black South Africans in Pursuance of Apartheid: A question for the International Court of Justice?” by John Dugard, Aug. 1984, Univ. Witwatersrand Centre for Applied Legal Studies, Occasional Papers 8.

PC 11/1/4/7/18 “Shift on citizenship is welcomed” *Star* 12/9/1985
PC 11/1/4/7/19 Memorandum submitted to Hon. Minister of Interior and Minister of Justice on ‘Prohibited Persons’ dealt with under Act 59 of 1972: ‘Punishment without trial’. [Nelspruit/Komatipoort 1985]

PC 11/1/4/8 Bantustans in Crisis

PC 11/1/4/8/1 *The Bantustans in Crisis*, National Land Committee, June 1990
PC 11/1/4/8/2 *H is for Homelands* by Paul Goller, Citizen’s Action Committee and Black Sash, [1970]
PC 11/1/4/8/3 “Mass removals and separate development” by Alan Baldwin, JSAS 1(2) Oct 1975
PC 11/1/4/8/4 *South Africa’s Bantustans: The pillars of Apartheid*, NUSAS, UCT, Oct 1983
PC 11/1/4/8/5 “The role of the homelands in the era of ‘reform’” by Sheena Duncan, 5/4/1984
PC 11/1/4/8/6 “Privatization and land tenure in the homelands: A sceptic’s view” by Peter Moll, *South African Outlook*, July 1985
PC 11/1/4/8/7-35 Bantustans in Crisis: newspaper cuttings on the homelands in general
PC 11/1/4/8/14 “How the homelands are doing” *Star* 16/11/1982
PC 11/1/4/8/15 “Crisis in the homelands; we have been warned” by Barry Streek, *Natal Mercury* 12/11/1982
PC 11/1/4/8/16 “How long will a man watch his kids starve? Tutu warns: Watch the rural areas for trouble” *Sunday Tribune* 21/11/1982
PC 11/1/4/8/17 “Huge pay packets for the homeland leaders” by Gilroy Dlukula, *Pace*, Feb 1983
PC 11/1/4/8/21 “Homelands are a growing burden on SA, says PFP” *Star* 6/7/1984
PC 11/1/4/8/27 “The servants’ quarters of SA: Bantustans, the cornerstone of apartheid” by Gerhard Mare, *Sunday Tribune*, 1/3/1987
PC 11/1/4/8/31 “Verwoerd’s policy in tatters” by Martin Challenor, *Daily News* 26/3/1990
PC 11/1/4/8/33 “Homeland structures won’t go immediately” *Daily News* 16/9/1990

PC 11/1/5 Box 5: Scrapbooks

- PC 11/1/5/1** **BTR Sarmcol Strike Scrapbooks Book 1: 1985**
- PC 11/1/5/2** **BTR Sarmcol Strike Scrapbooks Book 2: 1985-1989**
- PC 11/1/5/3/1-9** **SAWCO Update: Newsletter of the Sarmcol Workers Co-operative: July 1986 – June 1990**
- PC 11/1/5/4** **“Natal – Where are we going?” Articles by David Robbins**
Natal Witness article series 1984-1986.
- PC 11/1/6** **Box 6**
- PC 11/1/6/1** **Articles by and about H. Selby Msimang**
(13/12/1886-30/3/1982)
- PC 11/1/6/1/1 *H. Selby Msimang looks back: An address to the students of the University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg. Topical Talks 25.*
- PC 11/1/6/1/2 “Tribute to Msimang” *Echo* 1/4/1982
- PC 11/1/6/1/3 “A dream for SA” *Daily News* 26/3/1976
- PC 11/1/6/1/4-46 “African Opinion”: A series of articles written by Selby Msimang for the *Natal Witness* from 12/9/1974 - 28/8/75.
- PC 11/1/6/2** **“History of Edendale” by H. Selby Msimang**
- PC 11/1/6/2/1-6 Chapters 1-6 of the “History of Edendale” by Selby Msimang: Photocopies of the typescript. See PC 14 John Aitchison collection for the original typescript and manuscript.
- PC 11/1/6/2/7 Photocopied handwritten pages about Edendale history by Selby Msimang.
- PC 11/1/6/2/8 Further information on Edendale – author not stated, but possibly Msimang quoting another author.
- PC 11/1/6/3** **Papers on the history of Edendale**
- PC 11/1/6/3/1 Information on the establishment of the Edendale and District (Public Health Area) Advisory Board, 22 July 1942 [by Selby Msimang]
- PC 11/1/6/3/2 Extract from the Natives Land Act No. 27 of 1913
- PC 11/1/6/3/3 Verbatim notes of a meeting [of the Edendale Advisory Board], 12/10/1950

- PC 11/1/6/3/4 Proposed application of Section 23 of the Native (Urban Areas) Act, [10 October 1950]
- PC 11/1/6/3/5 Local Health Commission: Record of a meeting with members of the Edendale Advisory Board, 19/10/1950
- PC 11/1/6/3/6 Edendale & District (PHA) Advisory Board: Application of the Natives (Urban Areas) Act to the Edendale & District Public Health Area by Selby Msimang, Secretary, 17/11/1950
- PC 11/1/6/3/7 Edendale & District (PHA) Advisory Board and Ashdown Native Advisory Board: Memorandum written to the Honourable Minister of Native Affairs by Selby Msimang, Secretary, October 1951
- PC 11/1/6/3/8 Petition of the Edendale & District Advisory Board to the Administrator-in-Council to raise the status of the Advisory Board and give powers of delegation of authority to the Local Health Commission, by Selby Msimang, Secretary, 25/10/1954
- PC 11/1/6/3/9 “City Council answers criticism over Native housing delay” *Natal Witness* 9/9/1959
- PC 11/1/6/3/10 “Edendale – Pietermaritzburg: Facts and figures concerning the population” SAIRR Information Sheet – Natal Region. NR 103/1965: 24/6/1965
- PC 11/1/6/3/11 “Development of Social Work in Edendale from 1940 to 1974”: Address delivered at the AGM of the Edendale Society for Family and Child Welfare, by Excell S.B. Msimang, 17/5/1975
- PC 11/1/6/3/12 “Key issues in the development of KwaZulu” SAIRR Information Sheet No. 4/79, July 1979
- PC 11/1/6/3/13 “Social, economic and political development of Edendale: Current Problems” by Excell S.B. Msimang, November 1979 (Retired Senior Social Worker of Edendale and Chairman of the Institute of Race Relations, Pmb.)
- PC 11/1/6/4 P.W. Botha: Newspaper cuttings 1985 -1989**
Newspaper cuttings about P.W. Botha, from the “Rubicon” speech, made in Durban on 15 August 1985, to his resignation as President of South Africa on 15 August 1989.

PC 11/1/7 Box 7

PC 11/1/7/1-8 PACSA Detention and Trial files: 1963-1982

PC 11/1/7/1 Rivonia Treason Trial: 1963

- PC 11/1/7/1/1 “Statement during the Rivonia Trial by Nelson R. Mandela: 20 April 1964”
- PC 11/1/7/1/2 “On Trial”: includes “Statement following the Rivonia Verdict by Chief A.J. Luthuli: 12 June 1964”
- PC 11/1/7/1/3 “Changing Strategies”
- PC 11/1/7/1/4 Brief biographies of the accused :
Lionel ‘Rusty’ Bernstein
Dennis Goldberg
Ahmed Mohamed Kathrada
Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela
Govan Archibald Mvunyelina Mbeki
Raymond Mhlaba
Andrew Mlangeni
Elias Motsoaledi
Walter Max Sisulu
- PC 11/1/7/1/5 Overview of the Rivonia Trial
- PC 11/1/7/1/6 “Police knock on doors in Union-wide pre-dawn swoop”:
photocopies of newspaper cuttings

PC 11/1/7/2 Lists of Detainees and Banned Persons: 1975-1982

- PC 11/1/7/2/1 Lists of Detainees as at 28/10/1975
- PC 11/1/7/2/2 People believed to be in detention in South Africa: 20/4/1976
- PC 11/1/7/2/3 People believed to be in detention: 10/9/1976
- PC 11/1/7/2/4 People detained since beginning of boycotts: 14/3/80-17/6/80
SAIRR RR 54/80
- PC 11/1/7/2/5 List of people presently in detention: 11/3/82, SAIRR RR 20/82
- PC 11/1/7/2/6 List of banned people: SAIRR Fact Sheet No. 1: RR 36/82
- PC 11/1/7/2/7 Durban Detainees Support Committee: List of those in detention, awaiting and standing trial, released, for Durban and Pietermaritzburg area: 23/8/1982
- PC 11/1/7/2/8 “Refused to testify at trial: PMB Supreme Court: Aug/Sept 1982”: handwritten list
- PC 11/1/7/2/9 List of people presently in detention: 10/5/82, SAIRR RR 29/82
- PC 11/1/7/2/10 *Defiance Campaign: 1952-1982: 30th Anniversary*: pamphlet pub. By UDW SRC, April 1982

- PC 11/1/7/2/11 *Rule by police or rule by law?: Spro-cas 2 Background Paper*
- PC 11/1/7/2/12 “Muslim News account of deaths” 24/9/1976
- PC 11/1/7/2/14-17 53 Churchmen arrested while marching in JHB: Newspaper cuttings
- PC 11/1/7/2/18-25 Newspaper cuttings about political prisoners
- PC 11/1/7/2/26 *World Goodwill Newsletter*, Jan-Mar. 1983: Crime and Punishment
- PC 11/1/7/3 Newspaper cuttings about Treason Trial of 1978, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs Timothy Nxumalo and 7 others.**
- PC 11/1/7/4 Treason Trial of 1979, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs John Mofokeng Seketle and 11 others. Accused No. 12 was James Daniel Mange.**
- PC 11/1/7/4/1 In the Supreme Court of South Africa (Natal Provincial Division)
The State versus:
1. John Mofokeng Seketle
 2. Tladitsagae Moses Molefe
 3. Jeffrey Ramasaka Legoabe
 4. Thibe Jimmy Ngobeni
 5. Andrew Mapheto
 6. Bennet Pantese Komane
 7. Titus Mogaletcoe Maleka
 8. Sydney Sekwati Choma
 9. Mandlenkosi Christopher Hadebe
 10. Mandla Jack Mthetwa
 11. Vusumuzi Nicholas Zulu
 12. James Daniel Mange
- The indictment was for High Treason, Terrorist Activities, Contravening the Riotous Assemblies Act and Conspiracy to commit murder.
- PC 11/1/7/4/2 List of Witnesses for this court case.
- PC 11/1/7/4/3-45 Newspaper cuttings about this 1979 court case, The State versus 12 men of high treason and participation in terrorist activities.

The first 11 accused were found guilty and received prison sentences. The 12th accused, James Daniel Mange, was given the Death Sentence. However, he was reprieved, and his sentence was commuted to 20 years of imprisonment.

PC 11/1/7/5 Treason Trial, Supreme Court, PMB. The State vs Mandlenkosi Christopher Hadebe and Mandla Jack Mthethwa: June 1979.

PC 11/1/7/5/1 In the Supreme Court of South Africa (Natal Provincial Division)

The State versus:

1. Mandlenkosi Christopher Hadebe
2. Mandla Jack Mthethwa.

Indictment: High Treason; undergoing military training in Angola or Russia; establishing arms caches at Ndumo and Nongoma, etc.

PC 11/1/7/5/2-5 Newspaper cuttings about this case: 16/6/79 - 28/6/79.

PC 11/1/7/6 Newspaper cuttings about terrorism trial of Mzilikazi Godfrey Khumalo: 15/11/78 - 2/6/82

PC 11/1/7/6/1-6 Newspaper cuttings about terrorism trial of Mzilikazi Godfrey Khumalo, who was convicted on three counts of participation in terrorist activities, and who appealed against his 20 year imprisonment sentence: 15/11/78 - 2/6/82

PC 11/1/7/7-9 The death in detention of Neil Aggett; public reaction and protest; request for an inquest; post-mortem; funeral and vigil; the inquest.

Newspaper cuttings about death of Dr Neil Aggett, who died in his cell while in detention at security police headquarters at John Vorster Square in Johannesburg on 5 February 1982. He was the Transvaal Secretary for the African Food and Canning Workers' Union, and was detained under the Terrorism Act. Police claimed that he committed suicide. His parents took the

State to court, and a long and very expensive inquest followed. There was much public protest and newspaper coverage, and 52,000 workers in 83 factories with unions organized by Fosatu affiliates, downed tools as a sign of mourning and protest at Neil Aggett's death. Over 5,000 people attended his funeral at St Mark's Anglican Cathedral in Johannesburg.

PC 11/1/7/7/1-39 File 1 contains newspaper cuttings from 6/2/1982 – 7/3/1982, covering the death, public reaction and protest, post-mortem, funeral and vigil.

PC 11/1/7/8/1-122:File 2 contains newspaper cuttings from 14/4/82 – 31/10/82, covering the Neil Aggett inquest. Mr George Bizos SC represented the Aggett family; Mr P.J. Schabert represented the State. The inquest started on 2/3/82 and ended on 20/12/82, costing more than R250,000 for all the legal teams involved.

PC 11/1/7/9/1-37 File 3 contains newspaper cuttings from 1/1/82 – 17/6/83 covering the inquest findings and family and public reaction to the findings.

PC 11/1/8 Box 8

PC 11/1/8/1-12 Terrorism and Treason trials and detentions: 1982-3

PC 11/1/8/1 Terrorism Trial 1982:State vs Buthelezi,Dlomo & Nyandeni

PC 11/1/8/2 Treason Trial 1982: State vs Barbara Hogan - cuttings

PC 11/1/8/3 Treason Trial 1982:State vsMogoerane,Mosololi& Motuang

PC 11/1/8/4 Terrorism Trial 1982: State vs Mtenyane, Sithole & Ngcobo

PC 11/1/8/5 Detention of Ndlovu, Duma Gqubule, et al.

PC 11/1/8/6 Detention of Q.Patel, V.Soni & Joe Thloloe

PC 11/1/8/7 Possessing banned literature: Bila, Mokgonyana & Segopolo
PC 11/1/8/8 Terrorism Trial 1983: Makhathini & Shezi
PC 11/1/8/9 Treason Trial 1983: Magxwalisa, Dinca & Cikozeni
PC 11/1/8/10 Treason Trial 1982: Maqubela, Maqhutyana & Gaba
PC 11/1/8/11 Treason Trial 1983: State vs Cedric Mayson & other cases
PC 11/1/8/12 Detainees 1983: Tatsa; Thobela & Mtselu

PC 11/1/9 Box 9

PC 11/1/9/1-12 Terrorism and Treason trials and detentions: 1983-5

PC 11/1/9/1 Treason Trial 1983: State vs Mahlabo, Martins & Gqubule
PC 11/1/9/2 Newspaper Cuttings: Carl Niehaus & Johanna Lourens
PC 11/1/9/3 Treason Trial 1983: State vs Khaya Skweyiya
PC 11/1/9/4 Newspaper Cuttings: Kate Philip & NUSAS
PC 11/1/9/5 Terrorism Trial 1983: State vs Thembinkosi Ngcobo
PC 11/1/9/6 Newspaper Cuttings: Auret van Heerden, Pretoria 1984
PC 11/1/9/7 Newspaper Cuttings: Venda detainees
PC 11/1/9/8 Cuttings & Judgment: "Consulate 6" Archie Gumede et al
PC 11/1/9/9 Estcourt Trial 1985: State vs W.M. Mapulmulo et al
PC 11/1/9/10 Langa Murder Trial 1984: State vs Xulu & Payi
PC 11/1/9/11 Detention of Paddy Kearney of Diakonia 1985
PC 11/1/9/12 PACSA Fieldworkers' Notebooks 1987/88

PC 11/1/10 Box 10: DESCOM & DACOM

PC 11/1/10/1 DESCOM (Detainees Support Committee), PMB: 1982-84
Correspondence with Amnesty International and others

PC 11/1/10/2 DESCOM papers: 1981-82
Articles about the psychological effects of solitary confinement and detention and the interrogation of detainees

PC 11/1/10/3 DESCOM papers: 1982 – 1983

Articles, correspondence and newspaper cuttings relating to detention without trial: 1982-1983

- PC 11/1/10/4** **DESCOM papers: 1984 – 1987**
Detainees' Parents Support Committee (DESCOM) Reports:
May 1984- January 1988
- PC 11/1/10/5** **DACOM (Detainees Aid Committee) papers: 1984-91**
Articles, correspondence and newspaper cuttings related to
detention without trial: 1984-1991
- PC 11/1/10/6** **Lists of Detainees in PMB & the KZN Midlands**
Lists of Detainees in PMB & the KZN Midlands during the 5th,
6th & 7th States of Emergency: 1988-1990
Information about Skumbuzo Ngwenya, SA State of Emergency
Detainee, who was placed into detention without trial for a year.
- PC 11/1/10/7** **Detainees' Hunger Strike, Pietermaritzburg: 1989**
*Sidla eKhaya: We shall eat at home: The Detainees' Hunger
Strike in Pietermaritzburg, 1989*
Articles and newspaper cuttings about the Hunger Strike in
early 1989
- PC 11/1/11** **Box 11: Violence in Natal & Signposts to Peace**
- PC 11/1/11/1** **Violence in Natal and Signposts to Peace**
PC 11/1/11/1/1 *Signposts to Peace: An Independent Survey of the Violence in
Natal, South Africa* by The International Commission of Jurists
(ICJ)
- PC 11/1/11/1/2** Reply by the Deputy Minister of Law and Order to "Signposts
to Peace"
- PC 11/1/11/1/3** Response to the Joint Statement by the ICJ Mission to Natal
pertaining the Natal Violence
- PC 11/1/11/1/4** A response to the Survey by the ICJ
- PC 11/1/11/1/5** "Who's behind the violence in Edendale?" [1990: Author?]

- PC 11/1/11/1/6 “Inkatha/ANC Responsibility for Reef violence: Research statistics” Pub: Community Agency for Social Enquiry, Jhb/Pmb/Bellville, (1991:Author?)
- PC 11/1/11/1/7 *South African Conflict Monitor*, Nov & Dec 1991
- PC 11/1/11/1/8-20 Papers by John Aitchison (JA) and Vaughn John (VJ)**
- PC 11/1/11/1/8 “Numbering the dead: Patterns in the Midlands Violence” John Aitchison, Centre for Adult Education, Univ. Natal, Pmb, 1988
- PC 11/1/11/1/9 Inkatha’s death squads at Elandskop [JA?]
- PC 11/1/11/1/10 “Memorandum on the Pietermaritzburg War” 1991 (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/11 “The Crisis in Vulindlela and the Edendale Valley: 25-31 March 1990” : Report from the Ad Hoc Crisis Committee. (This is a summary of “The Seven Days War”) [JA?]
- PC 11/1/11/1/12 “Pietermaritzburg’s refugees: a profile” 1990 (VJ)
- PC 11/1/11/1/13 “Security Force collusion in the Midlands Conflict” 1991 (VJ)
- PC 11/1/11/1/14 “The ongoing conflict in Natal” 1990 (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/15 “Interpreting violence: the struggle to understand the Natal conflict” [1990] (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/16 “Can the Inkathagate be closed?: The state of play(ers) in the Natal conflict” [1990] (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/17 “The Pietermaritzburg Conflict: Experience and analysis” [1990] (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/18 “The Natal region and the road to democracy and reconstruction” [1991] [JA]
- PC 11/1/11/1/19 Unrest Monitoring Project: Some briefings and comment documents” [1991] (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/1/20 “The Opinion Polls: how do the parties fare?”,1991 (JA)
- PC 11/1/11/2 Agenda for Peace in South Africa & Clemency Plea**
- PC 11/1/11/2/1 Clemency Plea: letter to the State President from Diakonia, 23/2/1983
- PC 11/1/11/2/2 Letter to Friends of Diakonia from Paddy Kearney about Clemency Plea to State President, 3/3/1983
- PC 11/1/11/2/3 “The SARMCOL Struggle and the effects of job loss in the community of Mpophomeni” by Wendy Leeb and John Radford, 1987
- PC 11/1/11/2/4 Commission of Inquiry into Oukasie Violence, 1991

- PC 11/1/11/2/5 “Agenda for Peace: An Independent Survey of the Violence in South Africa” by the International Commission of Jurists [1992]
- PC 11/1/11/3 “Blood on the Tracks”: Independent Board of Inquiry, and other articles**
- PC 11/1/11/3/1 “Concerning Stupidity” by D. Bonhoeffer, 1993
- PC 11/1/11/3/2 “The Freedom to Exist” by Donald Woods, 1970
- PC 11/1/11/3/3 “Black Resistance Movements: An Overview” by Tom Lodge, 1985
- PC 11/1/11/3/4 “Disclosure of Foreign Funding Bill” by Sheena Duncan, 1989
- PC 11/1/11/3/5 “South Africa in the 1980s” by CIIR
- PC 11/1/11/3/6 Independent Board of Inquiry into Informal Repression: Minutes of the 7th Meeting, 3-12-1990
- PC 11/1/11/3/7 “Blood on the Tracks: A Special Report on Train Attacks” by the Independent Board of Inquiry, [1993]
- PC 11/1/11/4 Tomlinson Report, articles on ANC & Report on State of Emergency 1985**
- PC 11/1/11/4/1 *The Tomlinson Report: A Summary of the Findings and Recommendations in the Tomlinson Commission Report* by Hobart Houghton, pub. SAIRR, 1956 & 1969
- PC 11/1/11/4/2 “The ANC in the Rand Townships” by Tom Lodge [1970?]
- PC 11/1/11/4/3 “The beginnings of the ANC” *Inter Nos*, Aug 1982
- PC 11/1/11/4/4 “An Improbable Revolutionary” (Dave Kitson) *New Statesman*, 7-9-1984
- PC 11/1/11/4/5 “Negotiating with the ANC” *SABC Comment*, 8-1-1985
- PC 11/1/11/4/6 “The ANC after Nkomati” by Tom Lodge, *SAIRR Topical Opinion*, 16/9/1985
- PC 11/1/11/4/7 PACSA expression of concern over Nelson Mandela’s health, *New Nation*, 25-8-88
- PC 11/1/11/4/8 “What it says: Full text of the ANC’s ‘Constitutional Guidelines’, *Weekly Mail*, 1988
- PC 11/1/11/4/9 “Talking to the ANC” by Peter Brown (Report on a follow-up meeting in Lusaka, between Five Freedoms Forum and the ANC), *Natal Witness*, 28-11-1989
- PC 11/1/11/4/10 “Democratic Movement under Attack: a report on the State of Emergency: South Africa: July-Sept 1985” by Descom
- PC 11/1/11/4/11 “Northern Transvaal News: 1986-1987”

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